



INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY SYMBOLS



GERMANY

- ® Not mandatory
- TM Mandatory for registered brands
- SM To be only used after TM is registered
- © Protects creative works except industrial rights



UNITED KINGDOM

- ® Mandatory for registered brands
- TM Not mandatory
- SM Not mandatory
- © Protects creative works except audio works
- Ⓟ Protects creative audio works



INDIA

- ® Can be alternately used with the TM/ SM
- TM Mandatory for registered brands
- SM Not mandatory and only applicable to classes 35-45
- © Mandatory to claim copyright protection